

# Subpart 4.10 - Uniform Use of Line Items

Parent topic: [Part 4 - Administrative and Information Matters](#)

## 4.1000 Scope.

This subpart prescribes policies and procedures for assigning *line items* and *subline items* and their identifiers. However, in order to provide agencies with time to transition their information systems, agencies have until October 1, 2019, to apply the requirements of [4.1002](#) through [4.1008](#).

## 4.1001 Policy.

In order to improve the accuracy, traceability, and usability of *procurement* data, *procurement* instruments *shall* identify the *supplies* or services to be acquired as separately identified *line items* and, as needed, *subline items*.

(a) *Line items* are established to define deliverables or organize information about deliverables. Each *line item* describes characteristics for the item purchased, *e.g.*, *pricing*, *delivery*, and *funding* information.

(b) Each *line item* may be subdivided into separate unique subsets (called *subline items*) to ease administration. If a *line item* has deliverable *subline items*, the *line item* is informational. *Subline items* differentiate between or among certain characteristics of the *line item*, such as colors or sizes, dates of delivery, destinations, or places of performance. *Subline items* are established to define deliverables or organize information about deliverables.

## 4.1002 Applicability.

The policies of this subpart *shall* apply to the following *procurement* instruments, to include amendments, modifications, and *change orders* thereto:

(a) *Solicitations*.

(b) Contracts, including, but not limited to, Governmentwide *acquisition* contracts (GWACs), multi-agency contracts (MACs), Federal Supply Schedule (FSS) contracts, indefinite-delivery contracts, and *purchase orders*.

(c) Agreements that include pre-priced *supplies* or services.

(d) Task and *delivery orders*.

## 4.1003 Establishing line items.

Establish separate *line items* for deliverables that have the following characteristics except as

provided at [4.1005-2](#):

(a) Separately identifiable.

(1) A supply is separately identifiable if it has its own identification (*e.g.*, national stock number (NSN), item description, manufacturer's part number).

(2) Services are separately identifiable if they have no more than one statement of work or *performance work statement*.

(3) If the *procurement* instrument involves a *first article* (see [subpart 9.3](#)), establish a separate *line item* for each item requiring a separate approval. If the *first article* consists of a lot composed of a mixture of items that will be approved as a single lot, a single *line item* may be used.

(b) Single unit price or total price.

(c) Single accounting classification citation. A single deliverable may be funded by multiple accounting classifications when the deliverable effort cannot be otherwise subdivided.

(d) Separate delivery schedule, destination, period of performance, or place of performance.

(e) Single contract *pricing* type (*e.g.*, fixed-price or cost-reimbursement).

## 4.1004 Establishing subline items.

*Subline items* may be used to facilitate tracking of performance, deliverables, payment, and contract funds accounting or for other management purposes. *Subline items* may be either deliverable or informational. The list of characteristics at [4.1003](#) applies to deliverable *subline items*, but it is not applicable to informational *subline items*. A *line item* with *subline items* shall contain only that information that is common to all *subline items* thereunder. All *subline items* under one *line item* shall be the same contract type as the *line item*.

(a) *Deliverable subline items*. Deliverable *subline items* may be used for several related items that require separate identification. For example, instead of establishing multiple separate *line items*, *subline items* may be established for-

(1) Items that are basically the same, except for minor variations such as-

(i) Size or color;

(ii) Accounting classification, but see also [4.1005-1\(a\)\(4\)](#); or

(iii) Date of delivery, destination, or period or place of performance;

(2) Separately priced collateral functions that relate to the primary product, such as packaging and handling, or transportation; or

(3) Items to be separately identified at the time of *shipment* or performance.

(b) *Informational subline items*.

(1) Informational *subline items* may be used by agencies for administrative purposes. This type of

*subline item* identifies information that relates directly to the *line item* and is an integral part of it (e.g., parts of an assembly or parts of a kit).

(2) Position informational *subline items* within the *line item* description, not in the quantity or price fields.

## **4.1005 Data elements for line items and subline items.**

### **4.1005-1 Required data elements.**

(a) Except as provided in [4.1005-2](#), each *line item* or *subline item* shall include in the schedule (described at [12.303\(b\)\(4\)](#), [14.201-2](#), or [15.204-2](#), or in a comparable section of the *procurement* instrument), at a minimum, the following information as separate, distinct data elements:

(1) *Line item* or *subline item* number established in accordance with agency procedures.

(2) Description of what is being purchased.

(3) Product or Service Code (PSC).

(4) Accounting classification citation.

(i) *Line items* or deliverable *subline items*. If multiple accounting classifications for a single deliverable apply, include the dollar amount for each accounting classification in the schedule (or a comparable section of the *procurement* instrument).

(ii) Informational *subline items*. An accounting classification citation is not required. (See [4.1004](#)).

(5)

(i) For fixed-price *line items*:

(A) Unit of measure.

(B) Quantity.

(C) Unit price.

(D) Total price.

(ii) For cost-reimbursement *line items*:

(A) Unit of measure.

(B) Quantity.

(C) Estimated cost.

(D) Fee (if any).

(E) Total estimated cost plus any fee.

(b) If a contract contains a combination of fixed-price, time-and-materials, labor-hour, or cost-reimbursable *line items*, identify the contract type for each *line item* in the schedule (or a comparable section of the *procurement* instrument) to facilitate payment.

(c) Each deliverable *line item* or deliverable *subline item* shall have its own delivery schedule, destination, period of performance, or place of performance expressly stated in the appropriate section of the *procurement* instrument ("as required" constitutes an expressly stated delivery term). When a *line item* has deliverable *subline items*, the delivery schedule, destination, period of performance, or place of performance shall be identified at the *subline item* level, rather than the *line item* level.

(d) Terms and conditions in other sections of the contract (such as *contract clauses* or payment instructions) shall also specify applicability to individual *line items* if not applicable to the contract as a whole.

#### **4.1005-2 Exceptions.**

(a) *Indefinite-delivery contracts-*

(1) *General.* The following required data elements are not known at time of issuance of an indefinite-delivery contract, but shall be provided in each order at the time of issuance: accounting classification, delivery date and destination, or period and place of performance.

(2) *Indefinite-delivery indefinite-quantity (IDIQ) and requirements contracts.*

(i) IDIQ and requirements contracts may omit the quantity at the *line item* level for the base award provided that the total contract minimum and maximum, or the estimate, respectively, is stated.

(ii) Multiple-award IDIQ contracts awarded using the procedures at 13.106-1(a)(2)(iv)(A) or 15.304(c)(1)(ii)(A) may omit price or cost at the *line item* or *subline item* level for the contract award, provided that the total contract minimum and maximum is stated (see 16.504(a)(1)).

(b) *Item description and PSC.* These data elements are not required in the *line item* if there are associated deliverable *subline items* that include the actual detailed identification. When this exception applies, use a general narrative description for the *line item*.

(c) *Single unit price or single total price.* The requirement for a single unit price or single total price at the *line item* level does not apply if any of the following conditions are present:

(1) There are associated deliverable *subline items* that are priced.

(2) The *line item* or *subline item* is not separately priced.

(3) The *supplies* or services are being acquired on a cost-reimbursement, time-and-materials, or labor-hour basis.

(4) The *procurement* instrument is for services and firm prices have been established for elements of the total price, but the actual number of the elements is not known until performance (*e.g.*, a labor-hour contract for maintenance/repair). The *contracting officer* may structure these *procurement* instruments to reflect a firm or estimated total amount for each *line item*.

## **4.1006 Modifications.**

(a) When a new item (such as an increased quantity) is added to the *procurement* instrument, assign a new *line item number*.

(b) If the modification relates to existing *line items*, the modification *shall* refer to those items.

## **4.1007 Solicitation alternative line item proposal.**

*Solicitations should* be structured to allow *offerors* to propose alternative *line items* (see [4.1008](#) and [52.212-1\(e\)](#)). For example, when soliciting certain items using units of measure such as kit, set, or lot, the *offeror may* not be able to group and deliver all items in a single *shipment*.

## **4.1008 Solicitation provision.**

Insert the provision at [52.204-22](#), *Alternative Line Item Proposal*, in all *solicitations*.