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Subpart 5139.1 - General

See [AFARS PGI 5139.1-1](#) for guidance on Internal Use Software in contract documentation.

See [AFARS PGI 5139.1-2](#) for information on reform of information technology desktop and notebook purchase and configuration.

See [AFARS PGI 5139.1-3](#) for instruction on development, security, and operations (DevSecOps).

Parent topic: [Part 5139 - Acquisition of Information Technology](#)

5139.101 Policy.

(1) The head of the contracting activity has the authority to make the determination under DFARS 239.101(1). See [Appendix GG](#) for further delegation.

(2) Information technology (IT) purchases must be submitted through the Information Technology Approval System (ITAS). The ITAS approval memo and supporting documentation shall be part of the requirements package submitted to the Contracting officer and shall also be part of the resulting solicitation and contract file documentation. The ITAS Approval website is located at <https://cprobe.army.mil/enterprise-portal/web/itas/home>.

(3) The United States Space Force (USSF) Commercial Satellite Communications Office (CSCO), on behalf of the Assistant Secretary of the Air Force for Space Acquisition and Integration (SAF/SQ), is the sole authority for procurement of Commercial Satellite Communication services and capabilities for the DoD. All procurement for commercial satellite communication (COMSATCOM) services or products shall be procured through the USSF CSCO.

5139.101-90 Policy.

(a) *Commercial information technology hardware and software.*

(1) The Army's Computer Hardware, Enterprise Software and Solutions (CHESS) program, under the Program Executive Office Enterprise Information Systems, is the mandatory source for commercial IT hardware and software purchases. CHESS contracts provide IT products and services that comply with U.S. Army Network Enterprise Technology Command, Army and DoD policy and standards. Purchasers of commercial hardware and software must satisfy their IT requirements by utilizing the Joint and Enterprise License Agreements (J/ELA), DoD Enterprise Software Initiative (ESI) agreements, and/or CHESS contracts first, regardless of dollar value or financial appropriation. Additionally, purchasers of IT requirements through a third party such as a system integrator must ensure solicitations and contract vehicles include the requirement to purchase through the CHESS and the DoD ESI agreements.

(2) Any IT hardware or software purchase made outside of the CHESS contracts requires an Army Deputy Chief of Staff (DCS), G-6 approved ITAS Approval, unless the purchase meets one of the exceptions in paragraph (a)(3). The ITAS Approval along with supporting documentation shall be

part of the procurement package submitted to the Contracting officer and shall also be part of the resulting solicitation and contract file(s). Supporting documentation must include documentation submitted with the ITAS Approval request such as a CHESSE Statement of Non-Availability (SONA) for items that are not available from CHESSE or other rationale for not using CHESSE. The CHESSE website located at <http://chess.army.mil> provides a complete list of CHESSE contracts, the DoD ESI as well as information concerning ITAS Approvals and CHESSE SONAs. The ITAS Approval website is located at <https://cprobe.army.mil/enterprise-portal/web/itas/home> .

(3) Exceptions

(i) IT embedded in weapons systems.

(ii) Purchases of peripheral electronic supplies for IT equipment (for example, keyboards, mice, webcams, compact disks, cables or cords, and so forth) up to \$500 per purchase of supplies (not per item). GPC rules regarding split purchases still apply.

(iii) Contracting officers may purchase commercial IT hardware or software outside of the CHESSE contracts, for procurements in support of Non-Program Executive Officer (PEO)/Project Manager (PM) managed National Intelligence Program (NIP) or Military Intelligence Program (MIP) systems (Non-PEO/PM managed NIP or MIP will be requested using the Army G-2 Army Request for Information Technology–Military Intelligence (ARFIT-MI)).

(iv) The Product Lead, Common Hardware Systems (PdL CHS) coordinates across the Army's computing environments and tactical program offices to modify commercially available off-the-shelf IT to meet specific program requirements for transport or ruggedization, to ensure configuration and end of life management. Organizations that receive written authorization from PdL CHS to use a CHS contract are exempt from the requirement to obtain a CHESSE SoNA. In such circumstances, requiring activities will provide PdL CHS's written authorization to the Contracting officer as part of the procurement package. Contracting officers shall place the written authorization in the contract file.

(v) CHESSE exemptions. The following are exempt from both the mandatory use of CHESSE and the requirement to submit a statement of non-availability (SoNA) for obtaining ITAS approval to procure IT outside of CHESSE—

(A) Commercially developed IT offered to the Army's accredited institutions of higher education at a price discount more favorable for the Army than prices available through CHESSE.

(B) Procurements of government off-the-shelf information technology (GOTS IT) as defined by the Committee on National Security Systems: software and hardware developed by the technical staff of a U.S. Government organization for use by the Government. GOTS IT sales and distribution are controlled by the Government. GOTS IT is both commercially unavailable to the public and unavailable via CHESSE.

(b) *Information technology services.*

(1) The Army's CHESSE program is the mandatory source for the purchase of commercial IT services. Purchasers of commercial IT services must satisfy their requirements by utilizing the CHESSE contracts first, regardless of dollar value or financial appropriation. When procuring IT services, contracting personnel must consider setting aside requirements for small businesses and other small business categories in accordance with FAR 13.003(b)(1) and FAR subpart 19.5. Contracting officers shall ensure that the procurement package contains sufficient supporting documentation to assist the Contracting officer in determining whether to set aside the requirement for small businesses and

other small business categories in accordance with FAR 13.003(b)(1) and FAR subpart 19.5. Purchasers of commercial IT services that meet the requirement for small business set-asides shall use the small business/socioeconomic set-aside functions within the CHES RFP tool. If no small business within the CHES contracts can satisfy the requirement, a CHES SONA should be requested.

(2) Any purchase of commercial IT services made outside of the CHES contracts requires an Army DCS, G6 approved ITAS Approval. The ITAS Approval along with supporting documentation shall be part of the procurement package submitted to the Contracting officer and shall also be part of the resulting solicitation and contract file(s). Supporting documentation must include documentation submitted with the ITAS Approval request such as a CHES SONA for items that are not available from CHES, market research analysis, or other rationale for not using CHES. The CHES website located at <http://chess.army.mil> provides a complete list of CHES contracts as well as information concerning ITAS Approval and CHES SONAs. The ITAS Approval website is located at <https://cprobe.army.mil/enterprise-portal/web/itas/home>.

(3) If a services requirement includes any IT hardware and/or software, the Contracting officer must ensure solicitations and contract vehicles include the requirement to purchase through the J/ELA, DoD ESI agreements, and/or CHES contracts. If a services requirement includes non-CHES IT hardware or software, personnel must secure an Army DCS, G-6 approved ITAS Approval for the non-CHES IT hardware and software per paragraph (a)(2) in this section. The procurement package and contract file documentation requirements of paragraph (a)(2) apply to hardware and software purchased as part of IT services requirements.

(4) Exceptions

(i) IT embedded in weapons systems.

(ii) Purchases of peripheral electronic supplies for IT equipment (for example, keyboards, mice, webcams, compact disks, cables or cords, and so forth) up to \$500 per purchase of supplies (not per item). GPC rules regarding split purchases still apply.

(iii) Contracting officers may purchase commercial IT services outside of the CHES contracts, for procurements in support of Non-Program Executive Officer (PEO)/Project Manager (PM) managed National Intelligence Program (NIP) or Military Intelligence Program (MIP) systems (Non-PEO/PM managed NIP or MIP will be requested using the Army G-2 Army Request for Information Technology–Military Intelligence (ARFIT-MI)).

(iv) The Product Lead, Common Hardware Systems (PdL CHS) coordinates across the Army's computing environments and tactical program offices to modify commercially available off-the-shelf IT to meet specific program requirements for transport or ruggedization, to ensure configuration and end of life management. Organizations that receive written authorization from PdL CHS to use a CHS contract are exempt from the requirement to obtain a CHES SoNA. In such circumstances, requiring activities will provide PdL CHS's written authorization to the Contracting officer as part of the procurement package. Contracting officers shall place the written authorization in the contract file.

(v) CHES exemptions. The following are exempt from both the mandatory use of CHES and the requirement to submit a statement of non-availability (SoNA) for obtaining ITAS approval to procure IT outside of CHES—

(A) Commercially developed IT offered to the Army's accredited institutions of higher education at a

price discount more favorable for the Army than prices available through CHES.

(B) Procurements of government off-the-shelf information technology (GOTS IT) as defined by the Committee on National Security Systems: software and hardware developed by the technical staff of a U.S. Government organization for use by the Government. GOTS IT sales and distribution are controlled by the Government. GOTS IT is both commercially unavailable to the public and unavailable via CHES.

(C) Procurement of all cloud services, software development, and continuous software evolution service-type contracts (e.g., labor).

(D) Pursuant to DFARS 208.7402(a) Departments and agencies shall fulfill requirements for commercial software and commercial software services, such as software maintenance, in accordance with the DoD Enterprise Software Initiative (ESI) (see <https://www.esi.mil/>). In some cases, DOD ESI will direct the use of the appropriate CHES contract.

(E) Printing Services, specifically, maintenance of installed Government-owned or DLA leased printing devices to include repairs; and printing, scanning, and document conversion, shall be procured through DLA Document Services using its Equipment Management Solutions Portal (<https://www.public.dacs.dla.mil/ems/ext/>). If the required service is not available through DLA, an Exception to Policy (ETP) must be issued and the second mandatory source is Army CHES. If using CHES, the ITAS submission must include the DLA ETP.

(1) U.S. Army National Guard (ARNG), U.S. Army Reserve (USAR), Army-wide departmental printing and Army Headquarters printing services provided by the U.S. Army Print and Media Distribution Center (APMDC), and Army intelligence printers and services acquired under the National Intelligence Program (NIP) or the Military Intelligence Program (MIP) are exempt from the mandatory use of DLA Document Services for printing services, however CHES is still the mandatory source for printing services.

(2) Printing services exempt from this policy include products managed by the Army Print and Media Distribution Center (APMDC) such as Armywide publications (books, flyers, posters, and so forth).

(5) *Performance Work Statement (PWS) Language for Army capabilities on the Department of Defense Information Network (DoDIN).*

Army Chief Information Officer memorandum: Army Information Technology Solutions and Services Mandatory Performance Work Statement Language, dated 6 February 2025, provides that requirements and contracts related to Army capabilities on the Department of Defense Information Network (DoDIN) should implement the memorandum's enclosed PWS language. The referenced PWS language is available at [HQDA, Office of the Chief Information Officer - Army Technology Solutions PWS Language - 20250122.pdf - All Documents](#).

(c) *Training.* Senior contracting officials must ensure that contracting personnel receive appropriate CHES training, and should ensure that contracting personnel document the training on their individual development plans. Personnel can request CHES training and view the training slides at <https://chess.army.mil/UserTrainingRequest>.

(d) *Cloud Computing.* The Army Enterprise Cloud Management Office (ECMA) is the central point for all efforts and processes related to cloud adoption across the Army. The ECMO will establish a standardized cloud architecture which is intended for use by all Army mission areas.

ECMA will provide enterprise-level contracts for commercial CSP offerings, common services, and

application migration support.